

NOTES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY (Chicago Manual of Style 18)

Only continuous footnotes should be used in the text: Times New Roman font, size: 10; line spacing: 1.0; no paragraph indentation; text should be justified.

When the same bibliographical references are cited in the following, shortened footnotes are used, without using the abbreviations “op. cit.” or “ibidem”.

When citing a text with two authors: in the footnote (full or abbreviated), all authors are listed; in the bibliography, only the surname of the first author is reversed. When citing a text with more than two authors: in the footnote (full or abbreviated), only the first author is listed with the note “et al.”; in the bibliography, a maximum of six authors should be listed (only the surname of the first author is reversed); if there are more than six authors, only the first three should be listed with the note “et al.”.

In footnotes, only the page numbers or page ranges of the text to which the footnote refers should be given; the term “and next” should be avoided.

Bibliographic items are arranged alphabetically by author's surname. Works by the same author are listed alphabetically by title. Legal acts, court decisions and websites cited in footnotes are **not included** in the bibliography.

1. Monograph: full name of the author, title of the publication in italics, publisher and year of publication, and in footnotes – page number or page range.

Footnote: Graham Greenleaf, *Asian Data Privacy Laws: Trade and Human Rights Perspectives* (Oxford University Press, 2014), 79–120.

Kinga Flaga-Gieruszyńska and Andrzej Zieliński, *Postępowanie cywilne: Kompendium* (Wydawnictwo C.H. Beck, 2024), 18–20.

Jan Barcz et al., *Instytucje i prawo Unii Europejskiej* (Wolters Kluwer, 2023), 350–86.

Shortened footnote: Greenleaf, *Asian Data Privacy Laws*, 90.

Flaga-Gieruszyńska and Zieliński, *Postępowanie cywilne*, 63.

Barcz et al., *Instytucje i prawo Unii Europejskiej*, 350–86.

Bibliography: Greenleaf, Graham. *Asian Data Privacy Laws: Trade and Human Rights Perspectives*. Oxford University Press, 2014.

Flaga-Gieruszyńska, Kinga, and Andrzej Zieliński. *Postępowanie cywilne: Kompendium*. Wydawnictwo C.H. Beck, 2024.

Barcz, Jan, Maciej Górka, and Anna Wyrozumska, *Instytucje i prawo Unii Europejskiej*. Wolters Kluwer, 2023.

- 2. Chapter in a multi-author monograph:** full name of the author, chapter title in quotation marks, title of the publication in italics, publisher and year of publication, and in footnotes – page number or range of pages after a comma.

Footnote: Mehmet Sadik Bektas, “Pragmatic Truth in Rorty’s Cultural Politics,” in *American Law and American Jurisprudence: Interpretations, Challenges, Procedures*, ed. Łukasz D. Bartosik et al. (Wydawnictwo Naukowe UAM, 2024), 70.

Maciej Mączyński, “Pozycja prawna funkcjonariusza publicznego w świetle przepisów RODO,” in *Ochrona danych osobowych w prawie publicznym*, ed. Maria Jędrzejczak (Wolters Kluwer, 2021), 148–50.

Stuart Weinstein, “Lawyers’ Perceptions on the Use of AI,” in *Law and Artificial Intelligence: Regulating AI and Applying AI in Legal Practice*, ed. Bart Custers and Eduard Fosch-Villaronga (Springer, 2022), 415.

Shortened footnote: Bektas, “Pragmatic Truth in Rorty’s Cultural Politics,” 66.

Mączyński, “Pozycja prawna funkcjonariusza publicznego w świetle przepisów RODO,” 149.
Weinstein, “Lawyers’ Perceptions on the Use of AI,” 429–30.

Bibliography: Bektas, Mehmet Sadik. “Pragmatic Truth in Rorty’s Cultural Politics.” In *American Law and American Jurisprudence: Interpretations, Challenges, Procedures*, edited by Łukasz D. Bartosik, Michał Urbańczyk, and Damian Szlingier. Wydawnictwo Naukowe UAM, 2024.

Mączyński, Maciej. “Pozycja prawna funkcjonariusza publicznego w świetle przepisów RODO.” In *Ochrona danych osobowych w prawie publicznym*, edited by Maria Jędrzejczak. Wolters Kluwer, 2021.

Weinstein, Stuart. “Lawyers’ Perceptions on the Use of AI.” In *Law and Artificial Intelligence. Regulating AI and Applying AI in Legal Practice*, edited by Bart Custers and Eduard Fosch-Villaronga. Springer, 2022.

- 3. Commentary:** the full name of the author, the number of the article commented on in inverted commas, the title of the commentary in italics, the publisher and year of publication, followed by a comma and the page number or range of pages and, if the LEX or Legalis system is used, “LEX/el.”/“Legalis/el.”.

Footnote: Andrzej Wróbel, “Commentary on Article 35,” in Małgorzata Jaśkowska et al., *Komentarz aktualizowany do Kodeksu postępowania administracyjnego* (LEX/el., 2024).

Shortened footnote: Wróbel, “Commentary on Article 35.”

Bibliography: Wróbel, Andrzej. “Commentary on Article 35.” In Małgorzata Jaśkowska, Martyna Wilbrandt-Gotowicz, and Andrzej Wróbel, *Komentarz aktualizowany do Kodeksu postępowania administracyjnego*. LEX/el., 2024.

4. Journal article: the full name of the author, the title of the article in quotation marks, the title of the journal in italics, the number of the volume, issue and year, and after a colon, the page number or range of pages (in footnotes, only the page numbers of the text to which the footnote refers should be given; in the bibliography, the full range of pages of the text should be given), and the DOI number saved as a link.

Footnote: Andrzej Gomułowicz, “Sędzia a wolność jednostki,” *Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny* 86, no. 3(2024): 10, <https://doi.org/10.14746/rpeis.2024.86.3.01>.

Shortened footnote: Gomułowicz, “Sędzia a wolność jednostki,” 12.

Bibliography: Gomułowicz, Andrzej. “Sędzia a wolność jednostki.” *Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny* 86, no. 3(2024): 5–16, <https://doi.org/10.14746/rpeis.2024.86.3.01>.

5. Legal act: title of the act (type, date, name of the act and author if it appears in the title) and place of publication; the abbreviation “No.” should be written in capital letters; in the case of amendments, the abbreviation “as amended” is used. The names of the Official Journals are given as they stand at the time of publication.

Footnote: Ustawa z dnia 8 marca 1990 r. o samorządzie gminnym (consolidated text Journal of Laws of 2024, item 1465 as amended).

6. Court decision: type of decision (judgment, order, etc.), date and reference number (without “case number”) and place of publication of the decision.

Footnote: Judgement of the Supreme Administrative Court of the Republic of Poland of March 26, 2024, III OSK 859/23, LEX no. 3756522.

7. Website: cited link description, full website address and access date.

Footnote: “Annual Report,” Court of Justice of the European Union, https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/Jo2_7000/en/, accessed December 6, 2024.

Shortened footnote: “Annual Report.”

See the Chicago Manual of Style 18 for more examples and details on citation: https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html.